

***ADVANCE PROGRAM***



**Ninth IEEE IVEC**

**IVEC 2008**

**April 22 – 24, 2008**

**Portola Plaza Hotel  
Monterey, California, USA**

***Sponsored by the  
IEEE Electron Devices Society***



**<http://ivec2008.org>**

## Acknowledgment

IVEC 2008 would like to acknowledge the support of the Army Research Office, Office of Naval Research, Air Force Office of Scientific Research, DARPA, and NASA. IVEC 2008 also acknowledges the corporate support of Communications & Power Industries, L-3 Communications, and SAIC.



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## WELCOME

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On behalf of the Program Committee and the EDS Technical Committee on Vacuum Devices, I would like to welcome you to IVEC 2008. This is the 9th IEEE International Vacuum Electron Sources Conference. The conference is dedicated to the field of vacuum electronics. The meeting this year, sponsored by the IEEE Electron Devices Society, is being held at the Portola Plaza Hotel in the beautiful city of Monterey, California.

I am certain that you will find the program that the Program Committee has put together to be an exciting and rewarding one. The conference will open Tuesday morning, April 22, with a Plenary Session consisting of an excellent group of speakers covering subjects of great interest to the community. This will be followed by two and a half days of technical presentations, both oral and poster. During the conference, the special IVEC Award for Excellence and Student Paper Award will be granted. This year's conference banquet will be held at the Portola Plaza Hotel on Wednesday evening.

This conference has been arranged to enhance the presentation and discussion of useful information to manufacturers, device users, academics, and students. Traditionally, the conference attracts a diverse group of attendees, it is our hope that an environment will be created, which will allow for the broadening of our circles of interaction. During the meeting and social events, please take the time to reacquaint yourself with friends and colleagues, establish new relationships, and interact with the students.

The conference Web site (<http://ivec2008.org>) is a valuable source of information on the conference and will continue to serve as a clearinghouse for news and other IVEC-related information after the conference.

I would like to take this time to thank the Committee Members for their help and support, the presenters and contributors to the meeting for their participation, and, finally, Ralph Nadell of Palisades Convention Management for doing such an excellent job with the program coordination.

Baruch Levush  
General Chairman  
IVEC 2008

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# IVEC 2008 CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

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**General  
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Baruch Levush  
*Naval Research Laboratory  
Washington, DC*

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John Petillo  
*Science Applications International Corp.  
Burlington, MA*

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*L-3 Communications, Electron Devices  
San Carlos, CA*

David Whaley  
*L-3 Communications, Electron Devices  
San Carlos, CA*

Joan Yater  
*Naval Research Laboratory  
Washington, DC*

**Conference  
Coordinator:** Ralph Nadell  
*Palisades Convention Management  
New York, NY*

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# EDS TECHNICAL COMMITTEE ON VACUUM DEVICES

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*Microwave Tube Research & Development Centre, India*

**Baruch Levush**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**Fujiang Liao**

*Beijing Vacuum Electronics Research Institute, China*

**Konstantin Lukin**

*National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine*

**William Menninger**

*L-3 Communications ETI, Torrance, CA*

**Gun-Sik Park**

*Seoul National University, Korea*

**Michael I. Petelin**

*Russian Academy of Science, Institute of Applied Physics,  
Russia*

**Charles A. Spindt**

*SRI International, Menlo Park, CA*

**Armand Staprans**

*Communications and Power Industries, Palo Alto, CA*

**Philippe Thouvenin**

*Thales Electron Devices, France*

**Manfred Thumm**

*Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe & University of Karlsruhe,  
Germany*

**Richard True**

*L-3 Communications EDD, San Carlos, CA*

**Jenq-Daw Wang**

*Chung-Shan Institute of Science and Technology, Taiwan*

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## GENERAL INFORMATION

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### Registration

Advance Registration is not required, but it is strongly encouraged for quick pick-up of registration materials and for your own convenience. The registration fee includes admission to all technical sessions, a single ticket to the Wednesday evening reception/banquet/entertainment, all refreshment breaks, and a copy of the Book of Abstracts and CD. On-line registration is also available through the IVEC 2008 Web site (<http://ivec2008.org>) or complete the enclosed registration form (see centerfold), include your payment, and mail or fax to the address below. Checks should be made payable to IVEC in U.S. currency drawn on a U.S. bank. Only credit card payment may be faxed.

Palisades Convention Management  
Attn: Ralph Nadell (IVEC 2008)  
411 Lafayette Street, Suite 201  
New York, NY 10003  
fax (212) 460-5460

The deadline for receipt of Advance Registration is April 11, 2008. Requests for refunds must be made in writing and received no later than April 11, 2008. Confirmations will be mailed. However, confirmation of registration can also be made by calling 1-800-350-0111 or 212-460-9700.

	<b>Before April 11</b>	<b>After April 11</b>
IEEE Member	\$525	\$550
Non-Member	\$600	\$625
Retired/ Life Member	\$250	\$250
Full-Time Student	\$ 75	\$ 75

Registration will take place in the DeAnza Foyer of the Portola Plaza Hotel during the hours listed below.

### Registration Hours

Monday, April 21	4:00 pm – 9:00 pm
Tuesday, April 22	7:00 am – 5:00 pm
Wednesday, April 23	7:30 am – 5:00 pm
Thursday, April 24	7:30 am – 1:30 pm



## **Hotel Accommodations**

The meeting will be held at the Portola Plaza Hotel, located at Two Portola Plaza, Monterey, CA 93940; telephone 831/649-4511. The Portola Plaza Hotel is holding a block of rooms for IVEC attendees at the corporate rate of \$184 single/double plus prevailing tax, currently 10.05%.

Room reservations at the Portola Plaza Hotel may be made by calling the Reservations Department at 831/649-4511 or calling the Central Reservations Office at 1-888-222-5851 and identifying yourself as an attendee at the International Vacuum Electronics Conference; or hotel reservations may be made directly through the IVEC Web site (<http://ivec2008.org>). Government-rate rooms are also available to U.S. Government employees through the Conference Web site.

## **Airport/Hotel Transportation**

The Monterey Peninsula Airport is served by major and regional carriers and offers more than 50 flights a day. There are connecting and direct flights to all major West Coast cities. The Peninsula is also convenient to all three San Francisco Bay airports. San Jose airport is just 1 hour away and both San Francisco and Oakland airports are less than 2 hours by car. Los Angeles is 5 hours away by car.

## **Climate**

Moderate year-round temperatures and a typically dry California climate are two of Monterey's most attractive features. Daytime temperatures rarely exceed the 70s, and sweaters or light jackets are sufficient most evenings. The average temperature is 66°C.

## **Surrounding Attractions**

Monterey, California, is also home to historic Fisherman's Wharf on Cannery Row, the world-famous Monterey Bay Aquarium, and Pebble Beach. Monterey is a seaside community providing a variety of recreational activities including shopping, golf, local wineries, art galleries, and museums.

## **Reception and Banquet**

All conference attendees are invited to attend the Conference reception and banquet to be held on Wednesday evening, April 23. The reception will start in the De Anza foyer at 6:00 pm, dinner will be

served in the De Anza Ballroom at 7:00 pm. The evening will conclude with the presentation of the IVEC Award for Excellence in Vacuum Electronics and a program of professional entertainment provided by Eddie Slowikowski who will take us on a journey through an array of popular dance.

### **IVEC 2008 Award for Excellence in Vacuum Electronics**

The IVEC Award for Excellence in Vacuum Electronics was established in 2002 to recognize outstanding contributions to the field. Anyone or any group of persons working in the field of vacuum electronics is eligible for this award, which will be presented each year during the IVEC conference. Anyone in the field may place a colleague in nomination. Selection of the winner will be made by a vote of the members of the Technical Committee. Members of the Technical Committee who are nominees may not vote. Only living persons are eligible for the award. The winner will receive a commemorative plaque and an award of \$2000. If a group nomination is selected for the award they will each receive a plaque and share the \$2000.

### **Messages**

Messages for attendees will be posted in the Message Center, located adjacent to the IVEC registration desk. For incoming messages, please call the Portola Plaza Hotel at 831/649-4511 and ask to be transferred to the IVEC registration desk.

### **Conference Contact**

Anyone requiring additional information should contact the Conference Coordinator, Ralph Nadell, c/o Palisades Convention Management, 411 Lafayette Street, Suite 201, New York, NY 10003, 212/460-8090 ext. 203, or Rnadell@pcm411.com. For registration verification, call 1-800-350-0111 or 212/460-9700.

### **Web site**

For additional information on Monterey and IVEC, individuals are encouraged to visit our Web site at <http://ivec2008.org>

## PLENARY SESSION

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Tuesday, April 22, 2008 / 8:15 am – 12:00 pm / De Anza

**Welcome / Introductory Remarks** (8:15)

**PL.1: Advances in Modeling of Vacuum-Electronic Devices** (8:30)

**T. M. Antonsen**

*IREAP, University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**PL.2: Cathode Technology Overview: Current Status and Future Directions** (9:00)

**M. Green**

*Varian Medical Systems, Mountain View, CA*

**PL.3: Vacuum Electronics and the World Above 100 GHz** (9:30)

**M. Rosker**

*DARPA/MTO, Arlington, VA*

**BREAK** (10:00)

**PL.4: State of the Art in Medical and Industrial Linear-Accelerator Systems** (10:30)

**D. Whittum, M. Trail, G. Meddaugh**

*Varian Medical Systems, Palo Alto, CA*

**PL.5: Vacuum Electronics for Communications and Broadcasting** (11:00)

**M. Cascone**

*Communications & Power Industries, Palo Alto, CA*

**PL.6: TWTAs for Satellite Communications: Past, Present, and Future** (11:30)

**K. P. Mallon**

*L-3 Electron Technologies, Inc., Torrance, CA*

**LUNCH** (12:00–1:30)

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## THz DEVICES AND MICROFABRICATION I

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Tuesday, April 22, 2008 / 1:30 – 3:10 pm / De Anza I

**Chair: C. L. Kory**  
*Calabazas Creek Research/Teraphysics,  
Cleveland, OH*

**1.1: Session Keynote: A Compact High-Power 0.65-THz Source (1:30)**

**J. Tucek, D. Gallagher, K. Kreischer**  
*Northrop Grumman, Rolling Meadows, IL*

**R. Mihailovich**  
*Teledyne Scientific & Imaging, Thousand Oaks, CA*

**1.2: A Selectively Metallized, Microfabricated W-band Meander-Line TWT Circuit (1:50)**

**S. Sengele, H. Jiang, J. H. Booske,  
D. van der Weide**  
*University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI*

**C. Kory, L. Ives**  
*Calabazas Creek Research, Inc., San Mateo, CA*

**1.3: Attenuator for W-Band Folded Waveguide TWT (2:10)**

**J. Cai, J. Feng, Y. Hu, X. Wu, B. Qu, S. Ma, J. Zhang,  
T. Chen**  
*Vacuum Electronics National Laboratory, Beijing, ROC*

**1.4: Micromachined Step-Tapered High-Frequency Waveguide Inserts and Antennas (2:30)**

**J. Booske, A. M. Marconnet, M. He, S. M. Sengele,  
S-J. Ho, H. Jiang, N. Ferrier, D. W. van der Weide**  
*University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI*

**1.5: High-Voltage MEMS Platform for Fully Integrated On-Chip Vacuum-Electronic Devices (2:50)**

**B. Stoner, C. A. Bower, K. H. Gilchrist, J. R. Piascik**  
*RTI International, Research Triangle Park, NC*

**S. Natarajan, C. B. Parker, J. T. Glass**  
*Duke University, Durham, NC*

**BREAK (3:10–3:30)**

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## GYRO-DEVICES I

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Tuesday, April 22, 2008 / 1:30 – 3:10 pm / De Anza II

**Chair: G. Nusinovich**

*University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**2.1: Session Keynote: Development in Russia of High-Power Gyrotrons for Plasma Fusion Installations (1:30)**

**G. G. Denisov, A. G. Litvak, V. E. Myasnikov, E. M. Tai, V. E. Zapevalov, M. V. Agapova, A. V. Chirkov, A. N. Kuftin, S. A. Malygin, V. I. Malygin, V. O. Nicniporenko, A. B. Pavel'ev, V. V. Parshin, E. A. Soluyanov, V. I. Ilin, V. N. Ilin, A. L. Vikharev, S. V. Usachev, V. G. Usov**

*Russian Academy of Sciences, Nizhny Novgorod, Russia*

**2.2: 170-GHz 2-MW Coaxial Cavity Gyrotron: (1:50)  
Experimental Investigations on the Pre-Prototype Tube**

**T. Rzesnicki, B. Piosczyk, J. Jin, S. Kern**

*Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe, Eggenstein-Leopoldsh, Baden-Wurtenber, Germany*

**J. Flamm, O. Prinz, M. Thumm**

*Universität Karlsruhe, Institut für Höchstfrequenztechnik und Elektronik, Karlsruhe, Germany*

**2.3: Development and Demonstration of a Multi-Megawatt 95-GHz Gyrotron Oscillator (2:10)**

**M. Blank, P. Borchard, P. Cahalan, S. Cauffman, K. Felch, H. Jory**

*CPI, Palo Alto, CA*

**2.4: Development of a Coaxial 95-GHz Multi-Megawatt Gyrotron Oscillator (2:30)**

**S. Cauffman, M. Blank, P. Borchard, P. Cahalan, K. Felch, H. Jory**

*CPI, Palo Alto, CA*

**2.5: Development of a High-Power Pulse THz Gyrotron (2:50)**

**M. Read, J. Neilson, R. L. Ives**

*Calabazas Creek Research, Inc., San Mateo, CA*

**G. Nusinovich**

*University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**P. Borchard**

*Consultant, San Francisco, CA*

**BREAK**

**(3:10–3:30)**

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## THERMIONIC CATHODES

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Tuesday, April 22, 2008 / 1:30 – 3:10 pm / De Anza III

**Chair: J. Yater**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**3.1: Session Keynote: Modern State of Cathode Development and Emission Properties Investigations in Ukraine (1:30)**

**A. Taran, D. Voronovich , S. Plankovskyy**

*National Aerospace University, Kharkiv, Ukraine*

**V. Paderno, V. Filipov**

*National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine*

**3.2: Studies on Tungsten-Rhenium Mixed-Matrix Cathodes (1:50)**

**R. S. Raju**

*CEERI, Pilani, India*

**3.3: Characterization of Osmium-Ruthenium Coatings for Porous Tungsten Dispenser Cathodes (2:10)**

**J. Balk, W-C. Li**

*University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY*

**S. Roberts**

*Semicon Associates, Lexington, KY*

**3.4: Gas Poisoning of 612-M and 311-XM Cathodes (2:30)**

**J. W. Kwan, F. Bieniosek, E. Henestroza, M. Leitner, W. Waldron**

*Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, CA*

**R. Mitchell, R. Scarpetti, B. Prichard**

*Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM*

**G. Miram**

*Atherton, CA*

**G. Westenskow**

*Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, CA*

**3.5: Measured Performance of Magnetron Injection Guns for Gyrotrons (2:50)**

**R. L. Ives, D. Marsden, G. Collins, G. Miram**

*Calabazas Creek Research, Inc., San Mateo, CA*

**K. Gunther, M. Curtis**

*HeatWave Laboratories, Inc., San Mateo, CA*

**P. Borchard**

*San Mateo, CA*

**BREAK**

**(3:10–3:30)**

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## THz DEVICES AND MICROFABRICATION II

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Tuesday, April 22, 2008 / 3:30 – 5:30 pm / De Anza I

**Chair: J. Booske**  
*University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI*

**4.1: Effect of Random Circuit Fabrication Errors on Small Signal Gain and Phase in Traveling-Wave Tubes (3:30)**

**P. Pengvanich, Y. Y. Lau, R. M. Gilgenbach**  
*University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI*

**D. Chernin**  
*SAIC, McLean, VA*

**J. W. Luginsland**  
*NumerEx, Ithaca, NY*

**4.2: High-Heat-Flux Thermal Management of Microfabricated Upper MM-Wave Vacuum Electronic Devices (3:50)**

**J. P. Calame**  
*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**4.3: Slow-Wave Structures for 220-GHz High-Power and Wideband Sheet-Beam TWT Amplifiers (4:10)**

**Y. Goren, P. Lally**  
*Teledyne MEC, Rancho Cordova, CA*

**L. Barnett, Y-M. Shin, N. C. Luhmann, Jr.**  
*University of California at Davis, Davis, CA*

**A. Higgins, M. Field**  
*Teledyne Scientific, Thousand Oaks, CA*

**G. Scheitrum**  
*SLAC, Menlo Park, CA*

**4.4: Beam Transmission in Microfabricated Terahertz Device with Asymmetric Magnet (4:30)**

**G-S. Park, J. K. So, M. A. Sattarov, A. Srivastava,  
K. H. Jang, J. H. Won,**  
*Seoul National Univeristy, Seoul, Korea*

**C. W. Baik, S. C. Jun**  
*Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Yongin, Korea*

**J. H. Kim and S. S. Chang**  
*Pohang Accelerator Laboratory, Pohang, Korea*

**4.5: Phase-Shifted Double-Vane Circuit (Barnett-Shin TWT) for Ultra-Wideband Millimeter- and Submillimeter-Wave Generation (4:50)**

**Y-M. Shin, L. R. Barnett**  
*Mountain Technology, Normandy, TN*

#### **4.6: MEMS-Based Slow-Wave Sheet-Beam Amplifier (5:10)**

**D. Holstein**

*Performance Microwave, Sparta, NJ*

**M. Dokmeci, C-L. Chen**

*Northeastern University, Boston, MA*

**M. Tracy**

*CPII, Beverly, MA*



## GYRO-DEVICES II

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Tuesday, April 22, 2008 / 3:30 – 5:10 pm / De Anza II

**Chair: G. Denisov**

*Russian Academy of Sciences, Nizhny Novgorod,  
Russia*

**5.1: Session Keynote: Numerical Models of Mode (3:30)  
Interaction in Gyrotrons: Capabilities and Limitations**

**A. Vlasov, I. A. Chernyavskiy**

*SAIC, College Park, MD*

**T. M. Antonsen, Jr., G. S. Nusinovich**

*University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**J. A. McDonald, B. Levush**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington DC*

**5.2: Effect of the Parasitic Mode on the Stability of High-  
Efficiency Oscillations in the 1-MW ITER (3:50)  
Gyrotron**

**O. V. Sinitsyn, G. S. Nusinovich**

*University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**A. N. Vlasov**

*SAIC, McLean, VA*

**5.3: Mode Self-Synchronization in Diffraction Radiation  
Oscillator (4:10)**

**K. A. Lukin, E. M. Khutoryan, A. I. Tsvyk**

*Institute for Radiophysics and Electronics, Kharkov, Ukraine*

**5.4: Advanced Quasi-Optical Mode Converter for a Multi-  
Frequency Gyrotron (4:30)**

**O. Prinz, J. Flamm, M. Thumm**

*Universitat Karlsruhe, Karlsruhe, Germany*

**G. Gantenbein**

*Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe, Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen,  
Germany*

**5.5: Study of Aftercavity Interaction in a High-Efficiency  
1.5-MW 110-GHz Gyrotron (4:50)**

**Y. Hidaka, E. M. Choi, M. A. Shapiro, J. R. Sirigiri,  
R.J. Temkin**

*MIT Plasma Science and Fusion Center, Cambridge, MA*

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## SCANDATE CATHODES

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Tuesday, April 22, 2008 / 3:30 – 5:10 pm / De Anza III

**Chair: K. Jensen**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**6.1: Session Keynote: Emission Declining Behavior of Scandia-Doped Dispenser Cathodes (3:30)**

**Y. Wang, J. Wang, Y. Wang, L. Li, W. Liu**

*Beijing University of Technology, Beijing, ROC*

**6.2: A Study of Pressed Scandate Dispenser Cathode (3:50)**

**J. Wang, W. Liu Y. Wang, L. Li, M. Zhou**

*Beijing University of Technology, Beijing, ROC*

**6.3: Session Keynote: An Ab-Initio Molecular Dynamics Model of the Scandate Cathode (4:10)**

**V. Vlahos, D. Morgan, J. H. Booske**

*University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI*

**L. Turek, M. Kirshner, R. Kowalczyk, C. Wilsen**

*L-3 Communications Electron Devices, San Carlos, CA*

**6.4: High-Current-Density Scandate Cathodes (4:30)**

**R. L. Ives**

*Calabazas Creek Research, Inc., San Mateo, CA*

**L. Falce, J. Stiglich**

*Independent Consultant*

**K. Gunther, M. Curtis**

*HeatWave Laboratories, Inc., Watsonville, CA*

**S. Schwartzkopf**

*Ron Witherspoon, Inc., Castroville, CA*

**6.5: In-Situ Emission Microscopy of Scandium/Scandium Oxide and Barium/Barium Oxide Thin Films on Tungsten (4:50)**

**M. E. Kordesch, J. M. Vaughn**

*Ohio University, Athens, OH*

## TWTS I

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Wednesday, April 23, 2008 / 8:30 – 10:10 am / De Anza I

**Chair: W. Menninger**

*L-3 Communications ETI, Torrance, CA*

**7.1: Session Keynote: Operation of a Low-Voltage High-Transconductance Field-Emitter-Array TWT (8:30)**

**D. R. Whaley, R. Duggal, C. M. Armstrong**

*L-3 Communications, San Carlos, CA*

**C. L. Bellew, C. E. Holland, C. A. Spindt**

*SRI International, Menlo Park, CA*

**7.2: Session Keynote: High-Power C- and X-Band Radar Helix TWTs (8:50)**

**A. Laurent, D. Chesnel, P. Thouvenin**

*Thales Electron Devices, Velizy, France*

**7.3: Recent Results on a 200-W Ku-band Power Booster TWT (9:10)**

**J. Welter, C. Marotta, R. True, T. Hargreaves,**

**A. Donald, T. Schoemehl**

*L-3 Communications, San Carlos, CA*

**7.4: L-Band Ring-Bar TWT Development (9:30)**

**M. L. Barsanti, C. L. Wheeland, and M. A. Boyle**

*L-3 Communications Electron Devices Division,  
San Carlos, CA*

**7.5: Progress on Fabrication and Testing of the Omniguide Traveling-Wave-Tube Structures (9:50)**

**E. Smirnova, B. Carlsten, L. Earley,**

*Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM*

**BREAK (10:10–10:30)**

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## GYRO-DEVICES III

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Wednesday, April 23, 2008 / 8:30 – 10:10 am / De Anza II

**Chair: M. Blank**  
*Communications and Power Industries,  
Palo Alto, CA*

**8.1: Session Keynote: New Elements for Controlled Gyrotron Systems (8:30)**

**V. Erckmann**  
*IPP, Greifswald, Germany*

**J. Hirshfield**  
*Yale University, New Haven, CT*

**W. Kasperek**  
*Stuttgart University, Stuttgart, Germany*

**M. Petelin, M. Salin, D. Shchegolkov, N. Zaitsev**  
*Institute of Applied Physics, Nizhny Novgorod, Russia*

**8.2: Operation of a Wideband 140-GHz 1-kW Confocal Gyro-Traveling-Wave Amplifier (8:50)**

**C. D. Joye, M. A. Shapiro, J. R. Sirigiri, R. J. Temkin,  
A. C. Torrezan**  
*MIT Plasma Science and Fusion Center, Cambridge, MA*

**8.3: Broadband Gyro-TWA with Thermionic CUSP Gun: Simulations and Comparison with Experiment (9:10)**

**C. G. Whyte, D. H. Rowlands, C. W. Robertson,  
A. R. Young, A. D. R. Phelps, W. He, A. W. Cross,  
K. Ronald**  
*University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, Scotland*

**8.4: Research Progress of the Harmonic Multiplying Gyrotron Traveling-Wave Amplifier at Ka-Band in IECAS (9:30)**

**J. Luo, G. Yuan, Y. Zhang, W. Guo, M. Zhu, C. Jiao,  
Y. Li, T. Zhang, H. Sun, Y. Luan, C. Zhang, J. Cui**  
*Chinese Academy of Science, Beijing, ROC*

**8.5: A W-Band Gyro-BWO Using a Helically Corrugated Waveguide (9:50)**

**C. Donaldson, W. He, A. D. R. Phelps, A. W. Cross,  
K. Ronald, A. R. Young, C. G. Whyte, F. Li**  
*University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, Scotland*

**BREAK (10:10–10:30)**

## POSTER I

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Wednesday, April 23, 2008 / 8:30 – 11:30 am / De Anza III

**P1.1: An Analytical Formula of the Wave Group Velocity in the Coupled-Cavity Chain**

**A. V. Konnov**

*FSUE R&P Corp., Moscow, Russia*

**P1.2: Estimation of Conductivity Losses in a Helix Slow-Wave Structure Using Eigen-Mode Solutions**

**P. R. Ramana Rao, S. K. Datta**

*Microwave Tube Research & Development Centre, Bangalore, India*

**P1.3: Optimization of CCTWT BWI Efficiency Using Annealing Algorithm**

**J. Kou, T. Yan, S. Zhao, Q. Li**

*Beijing Vacuum Electronics Research Institute, Beijing, ROC*

**P1.4: Non-Stationary Nonlinear Modeling of a Coupled-Cavity TWT**

**V. N. Titov, A. V. Yakovlev, N. M. Ryskin**

*Saratov State University, Saratov, Russia*

**P1.5: Experiment on TWT 3IM Suppression Using Harmonic and IM3 Injection**

**L. Li, J. Feng, S. Cai, X. Liang**

*Vacuum Electronics National Laboratory, Beijing, ROC*

**P1.6: Phase Velocity and Interaction Impedance Measurements on Slow-Wave Structures for Power Traveling-Wave Tubes**

**D. T. Lopes, C. Motta**

*University of Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil*

**P1.7: Analysis of Serpentine Folded-Waveguide Slow-Wave Structures by Elliptical Conformal Transformation**

**M. Sumathy, S. K. Datta**

*Microwave Tube Research & Development Centre, Bangalore, India*

**K. J. Vinoy**

*Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India*

**P1.8: Local Interaction Impedance of Periodic Slow-Wave Systems**

**S. Mukhin, D. Y. Nikonov, V. A. Solntsev**

*Moscow State Institute of Electronics & Mathematics, Moscow, Russia*

**P1.9: Calculation of High-Frequency Characteristics for Ridge-Loaded Helical Slow-Wave Structure**

**Z-J. Zhu, Z-X. Luo**

*University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, Chengdu, ROC*

**P1.10: SUNRAY-1D Code for Accurate and Fast Large Signal Analysis of a Helix TWT**

**A. Bera, V. Srivastava**

*Central Electronics Engineering Research Institute, Pilani, India*

**P1.11: TWT Harmonic Injection Calculation and Experiment**

**S. Cai, J. Feng**

*Vacuum Electronics National Laboratory, Beijing, ROC*

**P1.12: The Design of Ka-band High-Power Folded Waveguide Traveling-Wave Tube**

**H-R. Gong, Y-B. Gong, Z-G. Lu, W-X. Wang, J-J. Feng**

*Vacuum Electronics National Laboratory, Chengdu, Sichuan, ROC*

**P1.13: Phase Velocity and Interaction Impedance on Slow-Wave Structures for Power Traveling-Wave Tubes**

**D. T. Lopes, C. Motta**

*University of Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil*

**P1.14: Amplification and Frequency Locking in a TWT Using Cyclotron Depression of Positive Feedback**

**M. Fuks, E. Schamiloglu**

*University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM*

**P1.15: Optimization of the TWT Attenuators' Parameters**

**Y. Pchelnikov**

*SloWaveS, Inc., Cary, NC*

**P1.16: The X-Range Powerful TWT**

**D. A. Komarov, A. V. Phetisova, S. P. Morev,**

**Y. A. Miroshnikov, A. V. Gudovich, Y. N. Strukov**

*Federal State Unitary Enterprise, Moscow, Russia*

**P1.17: Semi-Metallic Rod Structure for Controlling the Phase Velocity Dispersion in Helix TWT**

**R. Martorana, A. Nicosia**

*Galileo Avionica, Palermo, Italy*

**P1.18: Helix Equivalent Parameters in the Anisotropically Conducting Cylinders**

**Y. Pchelnikov**

*SloWaveS, Inc., Cary, NC*

**P1.19:A 600-kW 425-MHz Hollow-Beam Klystron for Commercial Proton Linacs**

**P. Ferguson, D. Whittick**

*MDS Co., Oakland, CA*

**S. Humphries**

*Field Precision, Inc., Albuquerque, NM*

**M. Korringa, K. Lillis, A. Shrager**

*ETM Electromatic, Inc., Newark, CA*

**P1.20:Suppression of Chaotic Oscillations in Klystron Active Oscillator**

**B. Dmitriev, Y. D. Zharkov, V. N. Skorokhodov**

*Saratov State University, Saratov, Russia*

**P1.21:Aperture Coupling of Coaxial Cavity to Rectangular Waveguide**

**Y. Dong, J. Yang**

*Inner Mongolia University of Science & Technology, BaoTou, ROC*

**L. Xiao, Y. Ding**

*Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China*

**P1.22:Development of a 10–201.25-MHz Hollow-Beam Klystron**

**P. Ferguson, D. Whittick**

*MDS Co., Oakland, CA*

**S. Humphries**

*Field Precision LLC, Albuquerque, NM*

**P1.23:Two-Stage Relativistic Klystron-Oscillator**

**A. A. Kurayev, I. V. Lushchytskaya, A. K. Sinitsyn**

*Byelorussian State University of Informatics and Radioelectronics, Minsk, Belarus*

**P1.24:Resonance Frequency and Ohmic Q Factor in Klystron Cavities**

**J. J. Barroso, J. P. Leite Neto**

*National Institute for Space Research, Sao Jose de Campos, Brazil*

**P1.25:Rapid Calculation of the Properties of Klystron Cavities**

**R. G. Carter, C. Lingwood**

*Lancaster University, Lancaster, U.K.*

**P1.26:A General Regularity of Behavior for the Klystron Electronic Efficiency Depending on Space-Charge Parameter of Electron Beam**

**A. Miroshnichenko, V. A. Tzarev**

*Saratov State Technical University, Saratov, Russia*

- P1.27: The Design and Simulation of MIG for Gyrotron Using Boundary Element Method**  
**Z. Li, J. Feng, E. Wang, B. Liu, M. Zhu**  
*Vacuum Electronics National Laboratory, Beijing, ROC*
- P1.28: Transport of an Electron Beam in the Periodical Non-Sinusoidal Magnetic Fields**  
**S. Morev, A. V. Arkhipov, A. N. Darmaev, D. A. Komarov, Y. A. Miroshnikov, A. V. Fetisova**  
*Federal State Unitary Enterprise, Moscow, Russia*
- P1.29: 3-D Simulation of Wiggler Field Focusing Sheet Electron Beam**  
**Z. Duan, T. Wang, Y. Gong, Z. Wang, X. Guo, Y. Wei, W. Wang**  
*University of Electronic Science & Technology of China, Chengdu, Sichuan, ROC*
- P1.30: Design of Electron Gun for X-Band Linear Accelerator**  
**T. Tiwari, R. Krishnan**  
*SAMEER, Mumbai, India*
- P1.31: Electron Gun with a Control Electrode for Millimeter-Wave Devices**  
**E. V. Patrusheva, A. I. Toreev, Y. G. Gamayunov**  
*Saratov State University, Saratov, Russia*
- P1.32: Slow-Wave Structures with Composite Defect Electromagnetic Band-Gap Structure**  
**N. Bai, X. Sun**  
*Southeast University, Nanjing, ROC*
- P1.33: Bandgap Extension of Disordered One-Dimensional Metallic-Dielectric Photonic Crystals**  
**L. Qi, Z. Yang, G. Xi, F. Lan, Z. Shi, Z. Liang**  
*University of Electronic Science & Technology of China, Chengdu, ROC*
- P1.34: Study on Relativistic Cherenkov Source with Metallic Photonic Band-Gap Structure**  
**X. Gao, Z. Yang, L. Qi, F. Lan, Z. Shi, Z. Liang**  
*University of Electronic Science & Technology of China, Chengdu, ROC*
- P1.35: Using COMSOL Multiphysics Software to Model Anisotropic Dielectric and Metamaterial Effects in Folded-Waveguide Traveling-Wave-Tube Slow-Wave Circuits**  
**J. Wilson**  
*NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH*  
**D. P. Starinshak**  
*University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI*  
**N. D. Smith**  
*Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH*



**P1.36: Generation of Millimeter and Sub-millimeter Radiation in a Compact Oscillator Utilizing the Two-Stream Instability**

**K. Bishofberger**

*Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM*

**P1.37: Emission Studies on Reservoir Cathodes**

**B. Vancil**

*E-Beam, Inc., Beaverton, OR*

**P1.38: Development of a Power Combined V-Band Millimeter-Wave Power Module (MMPM)**

**H. Song**

*University of Colorado, Colorado Springs, CO*

**F. Francisco, D. Steidle**

*Triton Electron Technology Division, Easton, PA*

**LUNCH**

**(11:30–1:30)**

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## SPACE TWTS

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Wednesday April 23, 2008 / 10:30 am – 12:30 pm / De Anza I

**Chair: P. Thouvenin**

*Thales Electron Devices, Velizy Villacoublay,  
France*

**9.1: High-Efficiency 150–200-W L-band Traveling-Wave Tube for GPS Satellites (10:30)**

**W. L. Menninger, J. R. Feicht, W. L. McGearry**  
*L-3 Communications Electron Technologies, Inc.,  
Torrance, CA*

**9.2: TWTA versus SSPA: Analysis Update of the Boeing Fleet On-Orbit Reliability Data (10:50)**

**E. F. Nicol, B. J. Mangus, J. R. Grebliunas**  
*The Boeing Company, Space & Intelligence Systems,  
Los Angeles, CA*

**9.3: Design and Development of Ku-Band 140-W Space TWT (11:10)**

**A. R. Choudhury, R. K. Sharma, A. Bera,  
S. M. Sharma, V. Srivastava**  
*Central Electronics Engineering Research Institute,  
Rajasthan, India*

**P. V. Bhaskar, R. R. Singh, K. Prasad, S. Ghosh,  
R. R. Patnaik,**  
*Bharat Electronics Limited, Bangalore, India*

**9.4: Reliability of Dual TWTA's: Spacecraft System Considerations (11:30)**

**T. K. Phelps**  
*L-3 Communications Electron Technologies, Inc.,  
Torrance, CA*

**9.5: End-to-End Performance Evaluation Methodology for TWTA-Based Satellite Flexible Payloads (11:50)**

**M. Aloisio, P. Angeletti, E. Colzi, S. D'Addio,  
R. Oliva Balague, E. Casini, F. Coromina**  
*European Space Agency ESA/ESTEC, Noordwijk,  
The Netherlands*

**9.6: Space Traveling-Wave-Tube Amplifiers with On-Orbit Adjustable Saturated Output Power (12:10)**

**T. K. Phelps, J. D. McDowell, W. L. Menninger**  
*L-3 Communications Electron Technologies, Inc.,  
Torrance, CA*

**BREAK (10:10–10:30)**

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## SHEET BEAMS

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Wednesday, April 23, 2008 / 10:30 am – 12:10 pm / De Anza II

**Chair: J. Calame**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**10.1: High-Perveance W-Band Sheet-Beam Electron Gun Design (10:30)**

**K. T. Nguyen, E. L. Wright**

*Beam-Wave Research Inc., Bethesda, MD*

**J. Pasour, B. Levush**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**J. Petillo**

*SAIC, Billerica, MA*

**10.2: Linear TWT Analysis for Sheet-Beam Interaction(10:50)**

**S. J. Cooke, B. Levush**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington DC*

**G. Nusinovich**

*University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**10.3: Development of High-Current-Density Sheet-Beam Electron Gun for Terahertz Devices (11:10)**

**G. S. Park, A. Srivastava, J. K. So,**

*Seoul National Univeristy, Seoul, Korea*

**R.S. Raju**

*Central Electronics Engineering Research Institute, Pilani, India.*

**Y. Wang, J. Wang**

*Beijing University of Technology, Beijing, China*

**10.4: Development of High-Current Sheet Beams for THz Sources (11:30)**

**Y. Wang, J. Wang, L. Li, Y. Wang, W. Liu**

*Beijing University of Technology, Beijing, ROC*

**A. Srivastava. J. So, G-S. Park**

*Seoul National University, Korea*

**10.5: Design of Electron Guns and Focusing Structures for THz Linear-Beam Tubes (11:50)**

**M. E. Read, C. Kory, R. L. Ives**

*Calabazas Creek Research, Inc. San Mateo, CA*

**J. Booske**

*University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI*

**LUNCH**

**(12:10–1:30)**

## MM-WAVE TWTs

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Wednesday, April 23, 2008 / 1:30 – 3:10 pm / De Anza I

**Chair: Y. Ding**

*Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, ROC*

**11.1: Session Keynote: Development of High-Power Ka/Q Dual-Band and Communications/Radar Dual-Function Helix TWT (1:30)**

**C. K. Chong, D. Layman, R. H. Le Borgne, M. Olivieri, M. L. Ramay, R. J. Stolz, X. Zhai**

*L-3 Communications Electron Technologies, Inc., Torrance, CA*

**11.2: Development of 500-W Ka-Band Helix TWT and 200-W/Q-Band Helix TWT for Communications Applications (1:50)**

**C. K. Chong, R. C. Dawson, J. W. Forster, R. H. Le Borgne, M. L. Ramay, R. J. Stolz, R. N. Tamashiro**

*L-3 Communications Electron Technologies, Inc., Torrance, CA*

**11.3: Design of Overmoded Interaction Circuit for 1-kW 95-GHz TWT (2:10)**

**C. Kory, R. L. Ives, M. Read**

*Calabazas Creek Research, Inc., San Mateo, CA*

**J. Booske**

*University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI*

**Philipp Borchard**

*Consultant, San Francisco, CA*

**11.4: K-Band TWTA for the NASA Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter (2:30)**

**D. A. Force, R. N. Simons, T. T. Peterson**

*NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH*

**A. Rodriguez-Arroy, J. Visalsawat**

*NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD*

**P. C. Spitsen**

*L-3 Communications Electron Technologies, Inc., Torrance, CA*

**11.5: Development of a High-Average-Power W-Band TWT (2:50)**

**A. J. Theiss, C. J. Meadows, K. L. Montgomery, J. M. Martin**

*L-3 Communications Electron Devices Division, San Carlos, CA*

**BREAK**

**(3:10–3:30)**

## KLYSTRONS

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Wednesday, April 23, 2008 / 1:30 – 3:10 pm / De Anza II

**Chair: D. Abe**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**12.1: High-Power CW Klystron for Fusion Experiments (1:30)**

**A. Beunas, R. Marchesin, J. C. Bellemere**

*Thales Electron Devices, Velizy, France*

**F. Kazarian**

*EURATOM-CEA, France*

**12.2: A High-Duty Ka-Band Extended Interaction Klystron (1:50)**

**K. R. Chu, W. Y. Chiang**

*National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan*

**12.3: Status of the 805-MHz Pulsed Klystrons for the Spallation Neutron Source (2:10)**

**S. J. Lenci, E. L. Eisen**

*CPI, Inc., Palo Alto, CA*

**M. McCarthy, K. Rust**

*Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN*

**12.4: A 500-kW C-Band Broadband Klystron (2:30)**

**L. Xiu, Z. Yi-lin, W. Yu-hong, T. Yong-jian, W. Qing,**

**W. Jie, Z. Xiang-hua, D. Yue, L. Fang**

*Beijing Vacuum Electronics Research Institute, Beijing, ROC*

**12.5: Development of an S-Band 50-kW Average Power Klystron (2:50)**

**Z-C. Zhang, Y. Ding, J-J. Fan, Y-F. Guo, Y-W. Zhang,**

**Y. B. Shen, C-J. Fu, X-D. Fan**

*Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, ROC*

**BREAK**

**(3:10–3:30)**

## POSTER II

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Wednesday, April 23, 2008 / 1:30 – 4:30 pm / De Anza III

**P2.1: Effect of Electron Energy Distribution Function on the Global Model for High-Power Microwave Breakdown at High Pressures**

**S-K. Nam, J. P. Verboncoeur**

*University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA*

**P2.2: Two-Dimensional Axisymmetric Child-Langmuir Scaling Law**

**B. Ragan-Kelley, J. P. Verboncoeur**

*University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA*

**P2.3: A Higher Dimensional Theory of Electrical Contact Resistance**

**Y-Y. Lau, W. Tang**

*University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI*

**P2.4: Study on Virtual Cathode Oscillations by Using Finite-Difference Time-Domain Particle-in-Cell Codes**

**M-C. Lin, P-C. Chang**

*Fu Jen University, Taipei, Taiwan, ROC*

**P2.5: Output Characteristics of a Circular Horn Antenna by Employing Half- and Quarter-Symmetries in HFSS**

**M-C. Lin, Y. Wan**

*Fu Jen University, Taipei, Taiwan, ROC*

**P2.6: Development and Application of Particle Emission Algorithms from Cut-Cell Boundaries in the VORPAL EM-FDTD-PIC Simulation Tool**

**D. Smithe, P. Stoltz, J. Loverich, C. Nieter**

*Tech-X Corp., Boulder, CO*

**P2.7; Treatment of Near-Axis Particles and Fields in Cylindrical Coordinates**

**R. Jackson**

*Calabazas Creek Research, Inc., Greensboro, NC*

**J. P. Verboncoeur**

*University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, CA*

**P2.8: Magic Linux Cluster Performance**

**A. Woods, D. Rhoades, L. Cavey, R. Hall,**

**L. D. Ludeking**

*ATK Mission Research and Technical Services,  
Newington, VA*

**P2.9: Low-Noise Static Charging with Magic**

**A. Woods, L. D. Ludeking**

*ATK Mission Research and Technical Services,  
Newington, VA*

**P2.10: Simulation of Resonant Meander-Line Loaded Helical Slow-Wave Structure for a TWT**

**A.K. Agrawal, S. Raina, S. Kamath, L. Kumar**  
*Microwave Tube R&D Centre, Bangalore, India*

**R. Kumar**  
*Defence Institute of Advanced Technology, Pune, India*

**P2.11: Hybrid Genetic Algorithm for Optimization Design of Traveling-Wave Tubes**

**Y. Hu, Z-H. Yang, J-Q. Li, B. Li, T. Huang, X-L. Jin, X-F. Zhu, Q. Hu, L. Xu, J-J. Ma, W-F. Peng, L. Liao, L. Xiao, G-X. He**  
*University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, Chengdu, ROC*

**P2.12: Recent Advances of Microwave Tube Simulator Suite**

**B. Li, Z-H. Yang, J-Q. Li, X-F. Zhu, T. Huang, X-L. Jin, Q. Hu, Y-L. Hu, L. Xu, J-J. Ma, W-F. Peng, L. Liao, L. Xiao, G-X. He**  
*University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, Chengdu, ROC*

**P2.13: The Solution for Three-Dimensional EM Eigenvalue Problems with Vectorial Boundary Element Method**

**H. Zhengwei, W. Young**  
*Graduate University of Chinese Academy of Science, Beijing, ROC*

**P2.14: The Experimental Verification of Electron Optics Simulator**

**T. Huang, Q. Hu, Z-H. Yang, B. Li, J-Q. Li, X-L. Jin, X-F. Zhu, Y-L. Hu, L. Xu, J-J. Ma, W-F. Peng, L. Liao, L. Xiao, G-X. He**  
*University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, Chengdu, ROC*

**P2.15: Design of MIG for 42-GHz 200-kW Gyrotron**

**U. Singh, A. Bera, R. R. Rao, A. K. Sinha**  
*Central Electronics Engineering Research Institute, Pilani, India*

**P2.16: The Simulation of an High-Power 390-GHz Large-Orbit Harmonic Gyrotron**

**F. Li, W. He, C. R. Donaldson, A. D. R. Phelps, A. W. Cross, K. Ronald, C. G. Whyte**  
*University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, Scotland*

**P2.17: Influence of Trapped Backscattered Electrons on Parasitic Oscillations in Gyrotrons**

**A. Singh**  
*University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**W. B. Herrmannsfeldt**  
*Stanford University, Stanford, CA*

**P2.18: Study on Suppression of Gyro-BWO by Distributed Wall Losses**

**C-Q. Jiao**

*North China Electric Power University, Beijing, ROC*

**P2.19: Amplification Simulation for Ka-band Second-Harmonic Gyro-TWT Using a Helical Corrugation Waveguide**

**L. Wenqiang**

*China Academy of Engineer Physics, Mianyang, ROC*

**P2.20: Broadband Windows for a GyroTWA**

**M. Duffield, G. Doherty, R. North, M. Butler, A. Griggs**

*E2V Technologies, Chelmsford, Essex, U.K.*

**P2.21: Design of a Ku-Band 110-kW TE(11) Mode Gyrotron Traveling-Wave-Tube Amplifier**

**Z-H. Geng, Q-Z. Xue, Y-N. Su, S-X. Xu, P-K. Liu**

*Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, ROC*

**P2.22: Design of a Ka-Band TE(01) Mode Gyrotron Traveling-Wave Amplifier with High-Power Capabilities**

**Q-Z. Xue, P-K. Liu, W. Gu, G-J. Yuan, X-Y. Zong,**

**C-H. Du, Y-L. Su, S-X. Xu, Z-H. Geng, J. Feng**

*Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, ROC*

**P2.23: Simulation of 8-mm Two-Harmonic Gyroklystron**

**C-J. Lei**

*The Chinese People Armed Police Forces Academy, Langfang, Hebei, ROC*

**Yusheng**

*Chinese Academy of Sciences, ChengDu, ROC*

**P2.24: Design and Experimental Operation of a Ka-Band Second-Harmonic Gyroklystron Amplifier**

**S-X. Xu, P-K. Liu, S-C. Zhang, Y-N. Su, W. Gu,**

**W-Z. Qin, F. Jin, Q-Z. Xue, Z-H. Geng**

*Institute of Electronics, Beijing, ROC*

**P2.25: Design of a High-Power W-Band Maser Based on a Two-Dimensional Periodic Structure**

**L. Fisher, I. V. Konoplev, A. W. Cross, A. D. R. Phelps**

*University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, U.K.*

**P2.26: The Single-Cavity Amplifier: An Optimized RF Power Source for Pulsed Superconducting Accelerators**

**J. Kinross-Wright, I. Roth, M. P. J. Gaudreau,**

**M. A. Kempkes**

*Diversified Technologies, Inc., Bedford, MA*

**P2.27: Chaotic Behavior of Oscillations in Crossed-Field Electron Vacuum Devices**

**O.M. Nikitenko, M. V. Volovenko**

*Kharkiv National University of Radioelectronics, Kharkiv, Ukraine*



**P2.28: Dynamical Chaos and Magneto-resonant Gain in Hybrid Planar Ubitron**

**K. Ilyenko, V. A. Goryashko**

*Institute for Radiophysics and Electronics of NAS of Ukraine, Kharkiv, Ukraine*

**P2.29: Gyrotrons: Amplifiers, Frequency Multipliers, Oscillators**

**S.V. Kolosov, A. A. Kurayev**

*Byelarusian State University, Minsk, Belarus*

**P2.30: Coaxial Gyroclinotrons**

**A. A. Kurayev, A. K. Sinitsyn**

*Belarusian State University of Informatics and Radioelectronics, Minsk, Belarus*

**P2.31: Energy Losses in Simulated Relativistic Michigan A6 Magnetron with Shaped Cathode**

**P. Mardahl**

*Air Force Research Laboratory, Kirtland AFB, NM*

**P2.32: Effect of Anode Plasma on Pulse Shortening in Magnetically Insulated Transmission Line Oscillator**

**S-H. Shin, H-C. Jung, S-H. Min, G-S. Park**

*Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea*

**D-H. Kim**

*Korea Electrotechnology Research Institute, Changwon, Korea*

**C.H. Kim, D.W. Yim**

*Agency for Defense Development, Daejeon, Korea*

**P2.33: Effects of Frequency Chirp on Magnetron Injection Locking**

**P. Pengvanich, Y-Y. Lau, R. M. Gilgenbach, E. Cruz**

*University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI*

**P2.34: Effects of Perturbing B-Field Orientation on Magnetic Priming of a Relativistic Magnetron**

**B. W. Hoff, R. M. Gilgenbach, N. M. Jordan, Y. Y. Lau, E. Cruz, D. French, M. R. Gomez, J. C. Zier**

*University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI*

**T. A. Spencer**

*Air Force Research Laboratory, Albuquerque, NM*

**D. Price**

*L-3 Communications, San Leandro, CA*

**P2.35: Improving of Frequency Characteristics of K-Range Magnetrons**

**G. I. Churyumov, K. M. Basrawi, A. I. Ekeqli, K. V. Sivokon**

*Kharkov National University of Radio Electronics, Kharkov, Ukraine*

**P2.36: Linear Electron Accelerator on the Irregular Corrugated Waveguide**

**S. V. Kolosov, A. A. Kurayev, A. V. Senko**  
*Belarussian State University of Informatics and  
Radioelectronics, Minsk, Belarus*

**P2.37: V-Band Traveling Wave Tube Design and Analysis**

**J-S. Lee**  
*Consultant, Ann Arbor, MI*

**H. Song**  
*University of Colorado, Colorado Springs, CO*

**P2.38: Simulation of RF Section and Beam-Wave Interaction in a 6 MW Peak Power S-Band Klystron**

**L. M. Joshi, D. Pal, D. Kant, A. R. Choudhary,  
S. C. Nangru, O. S. Lamba, M. K. Verma, A. Ghildiyal**  
*Central Electronics Engineering Research Institute,  
Pilani, India*

## CODE DEVELOPMENT: CIRCUITS & INTERACTION

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Wednesday, April 23, 2008 / 3:30 – 5:10 pm / De Anza I

**Chair: A. Vlasov**

*SAIC/University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**13.1: Large-Signal Code TESLA: Current Status and Recent Development (3:30)**

**I. A. Chernyavskiy, A. N. Vlasov**

*SAIC, McLean, VA*

**T. M. Antonsen, Jr.**

*University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**S. J. Cooke, D. K. Abe, B. Levush**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington DC*

**K. T. Nguyen**

*Beam-Wave Research, Inc., Bethesda, MD*

**13.2: Numerical Modeling of Cavities With Low External Q (3:50)**

**S. J. Cooke**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**13.3: Accurate Representation of Attenuation in Large-Signal Helix TWT Simulation Codes (4:10)**

**D. Chernin, D. Dialetis**

*SAIC, McLean, VA*

**T. M. Antonsen, Jr.**

*University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**B. Levush**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington DC*

**13.4: High-Frequency Circuit Simulator Based on Finite Integration Technology (4:30)**

**X-F. Zhu, Z-H. Yang, B. Li, J-Q. Li, L. Xu, T. Huang,  
X-L. Jin, Q. Hu, Y-L. Hu, J-J. Ma, W-F. Peng, L. Liao,  
L. Xiao, G-X. He**

*University of Electronic Science and Technology of China,  
Chengdu, ROC*

**13.5: High-Frequency Circuit Simulator Based on Finite-Element Method (4:50)**

**L. Xu, Z-H. Yang, B. Li, J-Q. Li, X-F. Zhu, T. Huang,  
X-L. Jin, Q. Hu, Y-L. Hu, J-J. Ma, W-F. Peng, L. Liao,  
L. Xiao, G-X. He**

*University of Electronic Science and Technology of China,  
Chengdu, ROC*

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## DEVICE TECHNOLOGY & PROCESSING

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Wednesday, April 23, 2008 / 3:30 – 5:30 pm / De Anza II

**Chair: Y. Goren**

*Teledyne Electronic Technologies,  
Rancho Cordova, CA*

**14.1: Electron Emission Near a Triple Point (3:30)**

**N. Jordan, Y. Y. Lau, D. M. French, R. M. Gilgenbach,  
P. Pengvanich**

*University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI*

**14.2: Secondary-Emission Property of  $Y_2O_3$ - $Lu_2O_3$ -Mo Cathode (3:50)**

**J. Wang, W. Liu, F. Gao Y. Wang, M. Zhou**

*Beijing University of Technology, Beijing, ROC*

**14.3: Sintering Ceramic Laser Materials with a High-Power 83-GHz Beam (4:10)**

**A. Fliflet, M. Hornstein, S. H. Gold, M. Ashraf Imam**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**M. Kahn**

*Icarus Research, Bethesda, MD*

**14.4: Cryogenic Machining of Porous Tungsten for Dispenser Cathode Applications (4:30)**

**J. Tarter, M. Effgen**

*Semicon Associates, Lexington, KY*

**F. Pusavec**

*University of Ljubljana, Slovenia, EU*

**I. S. Jawahir**

*University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY*

**14.5: Hollow-Cathode Emission and Ignition Characterization (4:50)**

**W. Tighe, K-R. Chien**

*L-3 Communications Electron Technologies, Inc.,  
Torrance, CA*

**14.6: A Compact High-Power, Sub-Millimeter-Wave Extended Interaction Klystron (5:10)**

**M. Hyttinen, B. Steer, A. Roitman, P. Horoyski,  
R. Dobbs, E. Sokol, D. Berry**

*CPI Canada, Georgetown, Ontario, Canada*

## TWT MODELING

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Thursday, April 24, 2008 / 8:30 – 10:10 am / De Anza I

**Chair: R. Carter**  
*Lancaster University, Lancaster, UK*

**15.1: Simulation of Multi-Reflections in a Helix-Type TWT (8:30)**

**P. Birtel, A. F. Jacob**  
*Tecnische Universitat, Harburg, Germany*

**W. Schwertfeger, J-F. David, A. Le Clair**  
*Thales Electron Devices, Ulm, Germany*

**15.2: SWS Improved Analysis Based on Inhomogeneous Dielectric Loading (8:50)**

**C. Paoloni**  
*University of Roma Tor Vergata, Rome, Italy*

**M. Aloisio**  
*European Space Agency, Noordwijk, The Netherlands*

**15.3: Particle-in-Cell Simulations on a Ka-Band Double-Slot Staggered Coupled-Cavity Traveling-Wave Tube (9:10)**

**J. Choi, H-J. Kim, H. Kim**  
*Kwangwoon University, Seoul, Korea*

**15.4: Analysis of Sever-Loss in a Helical Slow-Wave Structure (9:30)**

**V. B. Naidu, S. K. Datta, P. R. Ramana Rao, A. K. Agrawal, S. Reddy, L. Kumar**  
*Microwave Tube Research & Development Centre, Bangalore, India*

**B. N. Basu**  
*College of Engineering and Technology, Moradabad, India*

**15.5: Optimization of Helix Pitch Profile for Broad-Band Mini-TWTs (9:50)**

**T. Ghosh, A. Jacob, A. Tokeley, K. Rushbrook, I. Poston, R. Matthews, A. J. Challis, D. Bowler**  
*E2v Technologies, Chelmsford, Essex, UK*

**BREAK (10:10–10:30)**

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## DEVICES & TECHNOLOGY

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Thursday, April 24, 2008 / 8:30 – 10:30 am / De Anza II

**Chair: T. Grant**

*Communications and Power Industries,  
Palo Alto, CA*

**16.1: Session Keynote: Research and Determination of Microwave Amplifiers Performance Parameters Providing Unperturbed Amplification of Complicated and Nanosecond Microwave Pulses (8:30)**

**A. Kotov, E. A. Gelvich, A. D. Zakurdayev, E. V. Zhary**  
*FSUE RPC 'Istok,' Fryazino, Russia*

**16.2: Development of High-Peak-Power Klystron in IECAS (8:50)**

**W. Yong, D. Yaogen , L. Pukun , X. Jingxin**  
*Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, ROC*

**16.3: Studies of the Transient Response of a Klystron (9:10)**

**R. Carter, R. O. Jenkins**  
*Lancaster University, Lancaster, U.K.*

**16.4: Design Study of Planar Output Cavities for Deflection Modulated Electron Vacuum Tubes (9:30)**

**A. Grede, H. Henke, R. Wegner**  
*Technische Universitat Berlin, Berlin, Germany*

**16.5: Potential Use of UNCD Membranes as Broadband Vacuum Windows at W-Band Frequencies (9:50)**

**D. Springmann, S. Ho, J. H. Booske, S. M. Drezdson,  
J. J. Lipor, D. W. van der Weide**  
*University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI*

**K. Montgomery**  
*L-3 Communications, San Carlos, CA*

**16.6: A Fast Multilayer Window Design Tool: Simulations and Comparison with Experiment (10:10)**

**C. Whyte, A. R. Young, D. R. Rowlands,  
C. W. Robertson, A. D. R. Phelps, W. He, A. W. Cross,  
K. Ronald**  
*University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, U.K.*

## POSTER III

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Thursday, April 24, 2008 / 8:30 – 11:30 am / De Anza III

**P3.1: High-Power Solid-State Magnetron Transmitters**

**J. Kinross-Wright, N. Butler, S. Normand,  
M. P. J. Gaudreau, M. A. Kempkes**  
*Diversified Technologies, Inc., Bedford, MA*

**P3.2: A Modular Solid-State Switch Design for Pulsed-Power Applications**

**M. Davister**  
*L-3 Communications, Williamsport, PA*

**P3.3: Electrons Deceleration on the Anode and Prospects of Powerful Switch Tubes for Converting Technics**

**V. Perevodchikov, P. Stalkov, V. Shapenko**  
*Russian Electrotechnical Institute (VEI), Moscow, Russia*

**P3.4: Cathode Manufacturing Relational Data Collection and Process Control System**

**M. Effgen**  
*Semicon Associates, Lexington, KY*

**P3.5: Thermionic Emission and Cooling on Barium Strontium Thin-Film Surface**

**F. Jin, S. Little, G. Qian**  
*Ball State University, Muncie, IN*

**P3.6: Quality and Availability of Tungsten 3% Rhenium Wire for Cathode Heaters**

**J. Wellington**  
*Communication & Power Industries, Palo Alto, CA*

**P3.7: Study on Growth Mechanism, Optical, and Field-Emission Properties of Inject-Like ZnO Nanostructure**

**X. Zhang, W. Lei, B. Wang, C. Li, X. Zhang**  
*Southeast University, Nanjing, ROC*

**P3.8: Dramatic Lowering of Work Function for the Barium Atoms Adsorbed onto a p(2x2) W(001) Substrate Based on Ab Initio Calculations**

**M-C. Lin**  
*Fu Jen University, Taiwan, ROC*

**R-F. Jao**  
*National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan, ROC*

**P3.9: Coverage and Geometry Effects on Work Function of Cathode Surfaces with Adsorbed Atoms Based on Ab Initio Calculations**

**R-F. Jao**  
*National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan, ROC*

**M-C. Lin**  
*Fu Jen University, Taiwan, ROC*

**P3.10: Effects of Sintering Temperature and Composition Variations on the Magnetic Properties of Samarium Cobalt Magnets**

**L. Wolverton**

*Semicon Associates, Lexington, KY*

**L. R. Falce**

*Consultant, Surprise, AZ*

**P3.11: Cathode Manufacturing: Globalization and Its Effects on Instability in the Metals Markets on Cathode Pricing**

**M. Effgen**

*Semicon Associates, Lexington, KY*

**B. D. Hoover**

*NAVSEA, Crane, IN*

**P3.12: Effect of Electrodes Curvature of a Cold-Cathode Crossed-Field Gun on Process of Secondary-Emission Multiplication**

**G. Churyumov, Y. L. Starchevskiy**

*Kharkov National University of Radio Electronics, Kharkov, Ukraine*

**P3.13: Resistance Spot Welding of 50Mo–50Re Refractory Alloy Foils**

**J. Farrell, W. Umstead**

*Semicon Associates, Lexington, KY*

**J. Xu, T. Zhai**

*University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY*

**P3.14: High-Temperature Braze Flow Control During Manufacturing of Dispenser Cathodes**

**D. Busbaher**

*Semicon Associates, Lexington, KY*

**P3.15: Thermal-Management Effect of Heat Shielding Using Thin Metal Cylinders on a Dispenser Cathode Temperature**

**D. Busbaher**

*Semicon Associates, Lexington, KY*

**P3.16: Gun Emittance of a Space-Charge-Limited Diode Due to Temperature Effects and Surface Roughness**

**P. Larsen, T. M. Antonsen, Jr.**

*University of Maryland, College Park, MD*

**K. T. Nguyen, D. K. Abe**

*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**P3.17: Simulation of Microwave-Oven Magnetron with Transparent Cathode**

**B. Zeng, M. Xie, Z. Zhang, X. Li, S. Tian**

*University of Electronic Science & Technology of China, Chengdu, ROC*

**W. Lei**

*CAEP, Mianyang, ROC*



- P3.18: Research on TWTs Employing Field-Emitter Arrays**  
**X. Li, G. Bai, M. Liu, S. Li, S. Cai, H. Li, M. Ding, F. Zhang, J. Feng, F. Liao**  
*Beijing Vacuum Electronics Research Institute, Beijing, ROC*
- P3.19: Simulation Study of Field-Emitter Arrays Using Opera-3D**  
**H. Li, J. Feng**  
*Vacuum Electronics National Laboratory, Beijing, ROC*
- P3.20: Field Enhancement on Knife-Edge Cathodes**  
**R. Miller, J. Booske**  
*University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI*  
**Y. Y. Lau**  
*University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI*
- P3.21: Electromagnetic Scattering by a Conducting Circular Cylinder Coated by an Elliptic Lossy Dielectric Cylinder**  
**J. Xu, W. Wang, L. Yue, Y. Gong, Y. Wei**  
*University of Electronic Science & Technology of China, Chengdu, ROC*
- P3.22: A Matrix Electrodynamics: A Similarity to the Heisenberg's Mechanics?**  
**A. Gritsunov, A. V. Veryovkina**  
*Kharkiv National University of Radio Electronics, Kharkiv, Ukraine*
- P3.23: Three-Dimensional Excitation Equations for the Longitudinally Irregular Waveguide with Finite Conductions of the Walls**  
**S. V. Kolosov, A. A. Kurayev, A. P. Kharseyev**  
*Byelorussian State University, Minsk, Belarus*
- P3.24: The Exact Excitation Equation for the Cavity with Finite Conductions of the Wall**  
**A. A. Kurayev, T. L. Popkova, A. K. Sinitsyn**  
*Byelorussian State University of Informatics and Radioelectronics, Minsk, Belarus*
- P3.25: Research of Dependence of a Reflectivity by of Symmetrical H<sub>0i</sub>-Waves on Geometrical Parameters of Filters in a Hollow Irregular Waveguide**  
**O. Naranovich, A. K. Sinitsyn**  
*Belarusian State University of Informatics and Radioelectronics, Minsk, Belarus*
- P3.26: Pulse Shortening by RF Breakdown in Relativistic Backward-Wave Oscillator**  
**G-S. Park, S-H. Min, H-C. Jung, S-H. Shin**  
*Seoul National Univeristy, Seoul, Korea*  
**J-H. An, S-H. Lee, Y-J. Yoon**  
*Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea*  
**J-Y. Kim, W-S. Lee, J-H. So**  
*Agency for Defense Development, DaeJeon, Korea*

**P3.27:Vircator System with Pre-Modulation of Electron Beam**

**A. Hramov, I. S. Rempen, À. A. Koronovksii,  
D. I. Trubetskov**  
*Saratov State University, Saratov, Russia*

**P3.28: Microwave Generation by a Virtual Cathode Enclosed in a Circular Cavity Placed Transversally in a Cylindrical Waveguide**

**A. Santos, B. S. Araújo Filho**  
*Aeronautical and Space Institute, SP, Brazil*

**J. J. Barroso**  
*National Institute for Space Research, SP, Brazil*

**H. S. Maciel**  
*Aeronautical Technology Institute, SP, Brazil*

**P3.29: Role of Periodicity in the Frequency-Dependent Transmission of 1D Array of Rectangular Holes**

**G-S. Park, J-K. So**  
*Seoul National Univeristy, Seoul, Korea*

**P3.30: Design of an Ka-Band Mode Converter**

**W. Yong, R. Wang, D. Yaogen, R. Cunjun**  
*Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, ROC*

**P3.31: Study of RF Window for X-Band Linac at 9.3 GHz**

**T. Tiwari**  
*SAMEER, Mumbai, India*

**P3.32: A Broadband Microwave Window for W-band TWT**

**Y. Hu, J. Feng, J. Cai, X. Wu, S. Ma, B. Qu**  
*Vacuum Electronics National Laboratory, Beijing, ROC*

**P3.33: Gaseous Dielectric High-Voltage Insulation for Space Applications**

**D. Komm, D. J. Hoppe**  
*California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA*

**P3.34: Types of Primary Electrons Sources for Terahertz Cold-Cathode Magnetron Firing**

**D. Yeryomka**  
*Kharkiv National University, Kharkiv, Ukraine*

**P3.35: Field-Emission Vacuum Triode: THz Waveguide Solutions for the Transmission Lines**

**R. Riccitelli, F. Brunetti, C. Paoloni, G. Ulisse,  
A. Di Carlo**  
*University of Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*

**V. Krozer**  
*Technical University of Denmark, Lyngby, Denmark*

**P3.36: Optimization of Beam-Wave Interaction in a P3.5-THz Smith-Purcell Device**

**G-S. Park, J. K. So, M. A. Sattarov, A. Srivastava,  
K. H. Jang, J. H. Won**  
*Seoul National Univeristy, Seoul, Korea*

**P3.37: CW Terahertz Imaging of Paraffin-Embedded Epithelial Cell of a Rat**

**G-S. Park, O. Kwon, D. W. Kim, H. Y. Kim, J. H. Won, Y. D. Joo, Y. H. Kim, D. S. Kim**  
*Seoul National Univeristy, Seoul, Korea*

**H. J. Choi**  
*National Cancer Center, Il-san, Korea*

**C. W. Baik, Y. M. Son, S. I. Kim, S. C. Jun**  
*Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Yongin, Korea*

**J. I. Kim, S. G. Jeon**  
*Korea Electrotechnology Research Institute, Changwon, Korea*

**P3.38: Superradiant Smith-Purcell Radiation in BWO/DRO Device**

**K. Lukin, E. M. Khutoryan**  
*Institute for Radiophysics and Electronics, Kharkov, Ukraine*

**G-S. Park**  
*Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea*

**LUNCH**

**(11:30–1:30)**

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## THz BWOS

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Thursday, April 24, 2008 / 10:30 am – 12:10 pm / De Anza I

**Chair: G-S. Park**  
*Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea*

**17.1: Interaction Simulations of Two 650-GHz BWOs Using MAFIA (10:30)**

**C. Kory, J. A. Dayton, Jr.**  
*Teraphysics, Cleveland, OH*

**17.2: Design of 650-GHz Helical BWO Using CST Studio Suite (10:50)**

**C. Kory, J. A. Dayton, Jr.**  
*Teraphysics, Cleveland, OH*

**17.3: Session Keynote: Assembly and Preliminary Testing of the Prototype 650-GHz BWO (11:10)**

**J. Dayton, G. T. Mearini, C. L. Kory, D. Malta, M. Lueck, J. Tabeling, S. Worthington**  
*Teraphysics, Cleveland, OH*

**17.4: A 650-GHz Helical BWO (11:30)**

**J. Dayton, C. L. Kory, G. T. Mearini, D. Malta, M. Lueck, C. A. Bower**  
*Teraphysics, Cleveland, OH*

**17.5: Microfabricated Coupled-Cavity Backward-Wave Oscillator for Terahertz Imaging (11:50)**

**C-W. Baik, Y-M. Son, S. Il Kim, S-C. Jun, J-S. Kim, J. Hwang, J-M. Kim**  
*Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Yongin, Korea*

**J-K. So, G-S. Park**  
*Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea*

**LUNCH (12:10–1:30)**

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## ELECTRON GUNS AND COLLECTORS

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Thursday, April 24, 2008 / 10:30 am – 12:10 pm / De Anza II

**Chair: R. True**

*L-3 Communications EDD, San Carlos, CA*

**18.1: An Improved Magnetron Injection Gun Using Advanced High-Current-Density Cathodes for a W-Band TE(01) Gyro-TWT (10:30)**

**L. Barnett, N. C. Luhmann, Jr.**

*University of California at Davis, Davis, CA*

**C. C. Chiu, K. R. Chu, Y. C. Yan**

*National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan*

**18.2: Beam-Current Instability Analysis with FFT (10:50)**

**V. Katsap, R. A. Kendall**

*NuFlare Technology, Hopewell Junction, NY*

**K. Saito**

*NuFlare Technology, Yokohama, Japan*

**18.3: Design of Electron-Optical System for a Ku-Band Multi-Beam Klystron (MBK) (11:10)**

**M. Vijay Kumar, V. Bhanu Naidu, A.K. Agrawal,  
S. Raina, Lalit Kumar**

*Microwave Tube R&D Centre, Bangalore, India*

**18.4: Thermal Mechanical Study of Mini-TWT Ceramic Jacketed Collectors (11:30)**

**L. Behnke, R. B. True, R. F. Watkins**

*L-3 Communications, San Carlos, CA*

**18.5: Investigation of Secondary-Electron-Emission (11:50) Suppression for TWT Multistage Depressed Collectors**

**M. Ding, M. Huang, J. Feng, G. Bai**

*Beijing Vacuum Electronics Research Institute, Beijing, ROC*

**LUNCH (12:10–1:30)**

## TWTS II

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Thursday, April 24, 2008 / 1:30 – 3:10 pm / De Anza I

**Chair: D. Whaley**

*L-3 Communications EDD, San Carlos, CA*

**19.1: Accurate Characterization of TWTA Distortion in Multicarrier Operation by means of a Correlation-Based Method (1:30)**

**M. Aloisio, E. Casini, P. Angeletti, R. Oliva Balague, E. Colzi, S. D'Addio**

*European Space Agency ESA/ESTEC, Noordwijk, Netherlands*

**19.2: New Linearizer Channel Amplifier Family Designed to Optimize TWT Operation (1:50)**

**J. Maynard, P. Chabbert, J. F. Villemazet, M. Perrel, P. Lautier, R. Rodriguez, T. Peyretailade, J. L. Aoustin, P. Ayouaz, E. Frayssinhes**

*Thales Alenia Space, Toulouse, France*

**19.3: Wide/Multi-Band Linearized TWTAs (2:10)**

**A. Katz, R. Gray, R. Dorval**

*Linearizer Technology, Inc., Hamilton, NJ*

**19.4: MPM for EW Systems (2:30)**

**P. Trani, P. Nugues, P. Antoine**

*Thales Electron Devices, Velizy, France*

**19.5: A Compact Efficient 200-W Ku-band MPM for Data Links and Synthetic Aperture Radar (2:50)**

**A. Donald, R. Duggal, J. Welter, D. Springmann, T. Schoemehl**

*L-3 Communications, San Carlos, CA*

**BREAK (3:10–3:30)**

## MBK

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Thursday, April 24, 2008 / 1:30 – 3:10 pm / De Anza II

**Chair: Adam Balkcum**  
*Communications and Power Industries,  
Palo Alto, CA*

**20.1: Session Keynote: Research Progress on X-Band (1:30)  
Multi-Beam Klystron**

**Y. Ding, B. Shen, J. Cao, Y. Zhang, C. Ruan,  
H-H. Gu, D. Zhang, C. Wang, M. Cao,**  
*Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, ROC*

**20.2: Experimental Demonstration of MBK2: An Eight-Beam  
Five-Cavity Multiple-Beam Klystron (1:50)**

**D. Abe J-X. Qiu, B. Levush,**  
*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**D. E. Pershing, E. L. Wright, K. T. Nguyen**  
*Beam-Wave Research, Inc., Bethesda, MD*

**F. N. Wood, R. E. Myers**  
*ATK, Newington, VA*

**E. L. Eisen**  
*CPI, Inc., Palo Alto, CA*

**20.3: High-Average-Power Broadband 18-Beam Klystron  
Circuit and Collector Designs (2:10)**

**K. Nguyen, E. L. Wright, D. E. Pershing**  
*Beam-Wave Research, Inc., Bethesda, MD*

**J. Petillo**  
*SAIC, Billerica, MA*

**D. K. Abe, B. Levush**  
*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**20.4: High-Efficiency Multiple-Beam Klystron (MBK) (2:30)**

**C. Lingwood, R. G. Carter**  
*Lancaster University, Lancaster, U.K.*

**20.5: Electrodynamics Parameters of the Double-Gap  
Output Structure for Multiple-Beam Klystron (2:50)**

**K. Zaitsev, V. M. Pikunov, A. N. Sandalov**  
*Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia*

**Y. Ding, B. Shen**  
*Institute of Electronics Chinese Academy of Sciences,  
Beijing, ROC*

**BREAK (3:10–3:30)**

## COLD CATHODES

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Thursday, April 24, 2008 / 3:30 – 5:10 pm / De Anza I

**Chair: Y. Y. Lau**

*University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI*

**21.1: Measurements and Analysis of Advanced Field-Emission Cold Cathodes (3:30)**

**X. He, J. Scharer, J. Booske, S. Sengele**

*University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI*

**21.2: Enhanced Field-Emission Properties from Carbon-Nanotube Emitters Grown on NiCr Alloy Surfaces with Grain-Boundary Effect (3:50)**

**C. Nguyen, S. Yim, R. Ohta, N. B. Zuckerman**

*NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA*

**E. Allen, J. L. Killian**

*San Jose State University, San Jose, CA,*

**21.3: Field-Emission Properties of Carbon-Nanotube Pillar Arrays Patterned Directly on Metal-Alloy Surfaces (4:10)**

**C. Nguyen, J. L. Killian, N. Zuckerman, M. Meyyappan**

*NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA*

**D. L. Niemann, J. Silan, B. P. Ribaya, M. Rahman**

*Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA*

**21.4: Gated Carbon-Nanotube Pillar Arrays for High-Current Applications (4:30)**

**D. L. Niemann, J. Silan, B. P. Ribaya, M. Rahman**

*Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA*

**C. Nguyen, J. L. Killian**

*NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA*

**21.5: Dynamic Properties of Individual Carbon-Nanotube Emitters for Maskless Lithography (4:50)**

**B. Ribaya, D. L. Niemann, N. G. Gunther, M. Rahman**

*Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA*

**C. V. Nguyen, J. Makarewicz**

*NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA*



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## MAGNETRONS AND IOTS

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Thursday, April 24, 2008 / 3:30 – 5:30 pm / De Anza II

**Chair: M. Boyle**

*L-3 Communications EDD, Williamsport, PA*

**22.1: Magnetron Experiments on the Short-Pulse (SINUS-6) Accelerator (3:30)**

**S. Prasad, M. Roybal, K. Prestwich, M. Fuks,  
C. J. Buchenauer, E. Schamiloglu**

*University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM*

**22.2: Experimental Study on Axial Distribution of Anode Current in 2.45-GHz Oven Magnetrons (3:50)**

**T. Mitani, N. Shinohara, H. Matsumoto**

*Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan*

**M. Aiga, N. Kuwahara, T. Ishii**

*Panasonic Semiconductor Discrete Devices Co., Ltd.,  
Kyoto, Japan*

**22.3: The Self-Injection-Locked Magnetron (4:10)**

**G-W. Choi, H-J. Kim, J-J. Choi**

*Kwangwoon University, Seoul, Korea*

**22.4: On The Prospects of Increasing Gain, Efficiency, and Linearity of TV IOTs (4:30)**

**A. Galdetskiy, A. N. Korolev**

*SRPC 'Istok,' Fryazino, Moscow, Russia*

**22.5: Development of a Wideband Inductive Output Tube (4:50)**

**R. Kowalczyk, M. Kirshner, R. True, C. Wilsen,  
M. Boyle, H. Schult, J. Cipolla**

*L-3 Communications, San Carlos, CA*

**22.6: Design of a 200-MHz 250-kW Coaxial Inductive Output Tube (5:10)**

**T. Kimura, H. P. Bohlen, M. J. Cattelino, T. J. Grant,  
K. B. Lind, M. A. Perrin**

*Communications and Power Industries, Palo Alto, CA*

## CODE DEVELOPMENT: GUNS AND COLLECTORS

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Thursday, April 24, 2008 / 3:30 —5:10 pm / De Anza III

**Chair: K. Nguyen**  
*Beam-Wave Research, Bethesda, MD*

**23.1: Computer Optimized Design of Electron Guns (3:30)**

**R. L. Ives, T. Bui, M. Read**  
*Calabazas Creek Research, Inc., San Mateo, CA*

**J. David, A. Attarian, H. Tran,**  
*North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC*

**23.2: Current Capabilities of the Finite-Element MICHELLE Gun & Collector Simulation Code (3:50)**

**J. Petillo, D. Panagos**  
*SAIC, Billerica, MA*

**B. Held, J. DeFord**  
*Simulation Technology & Applied Research, Inc.,  
Mequon, WI*

**K. Nguyen**  
*Beam-Wave Research, Inc., Bethesda, MD*

**K. Jensen, B. Levush**  
*Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC*

**23.3: Advanced Electron Guns and Depressed Collectors Design and Optimization Using the MICHELLE/ ANAYST Environment (4:10)**

**B. Held, J. DeFord**  
*Simulation Technology & Applied Research, Inc.,  
Mequon, WI*

**J. Petillo, D. Panagos**  
*SAIC, Billerica, MA*

**E. Nelson**  
*LANL, Los Alamos, NM*

**Baruch Levush**  
*NRL, Washington, DC*

**23.4: Simulation Possibilities of Vacuum Electronic Devices with CST PARTICLE STUDIO™ (4:30)**

**M. Balk**  
*Computer Simulation Technology, Darmstadt, Germany*

**23.5: Nonlinear 3-D Magnetostatic Solver in Beam Optics Analyzer (4:50)**

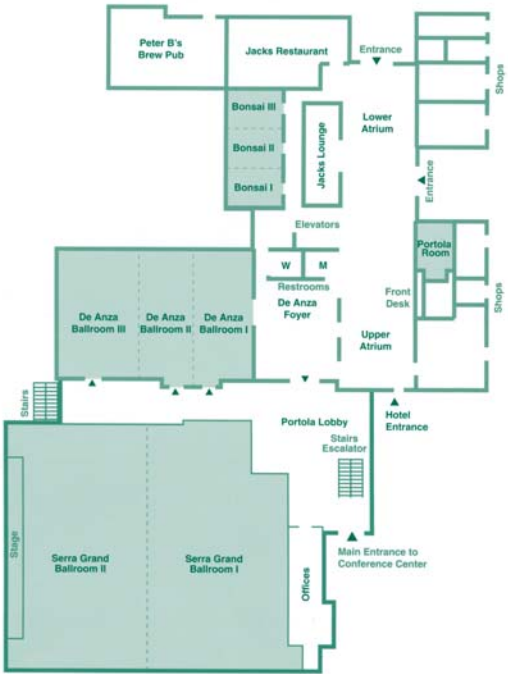
**T. Bui, R. L. Ives**  
*Calabazas Creek Research, Inc., Mountain View, CA*



# PORTOLA PLAZA HOTEL

AT MONTEREY BAY

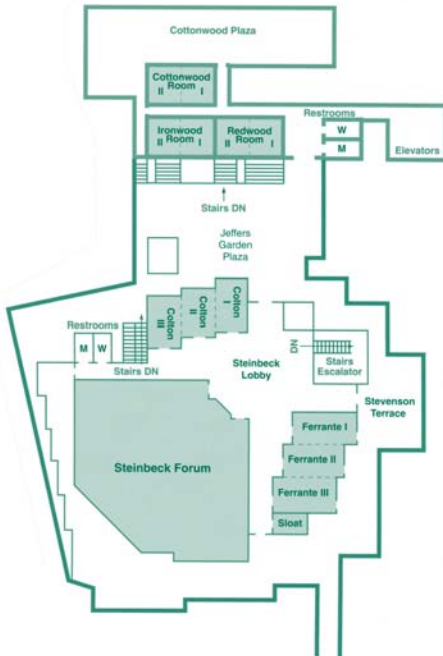
## LEVEL ONE



# MONTEREY

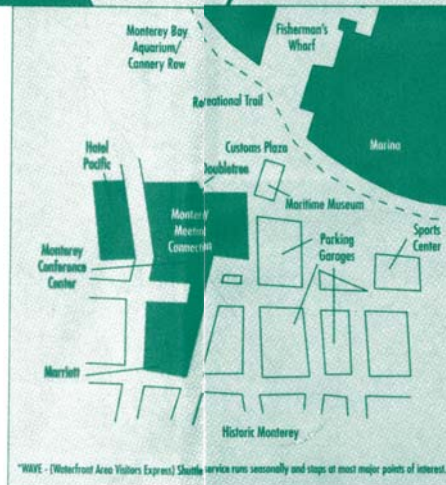
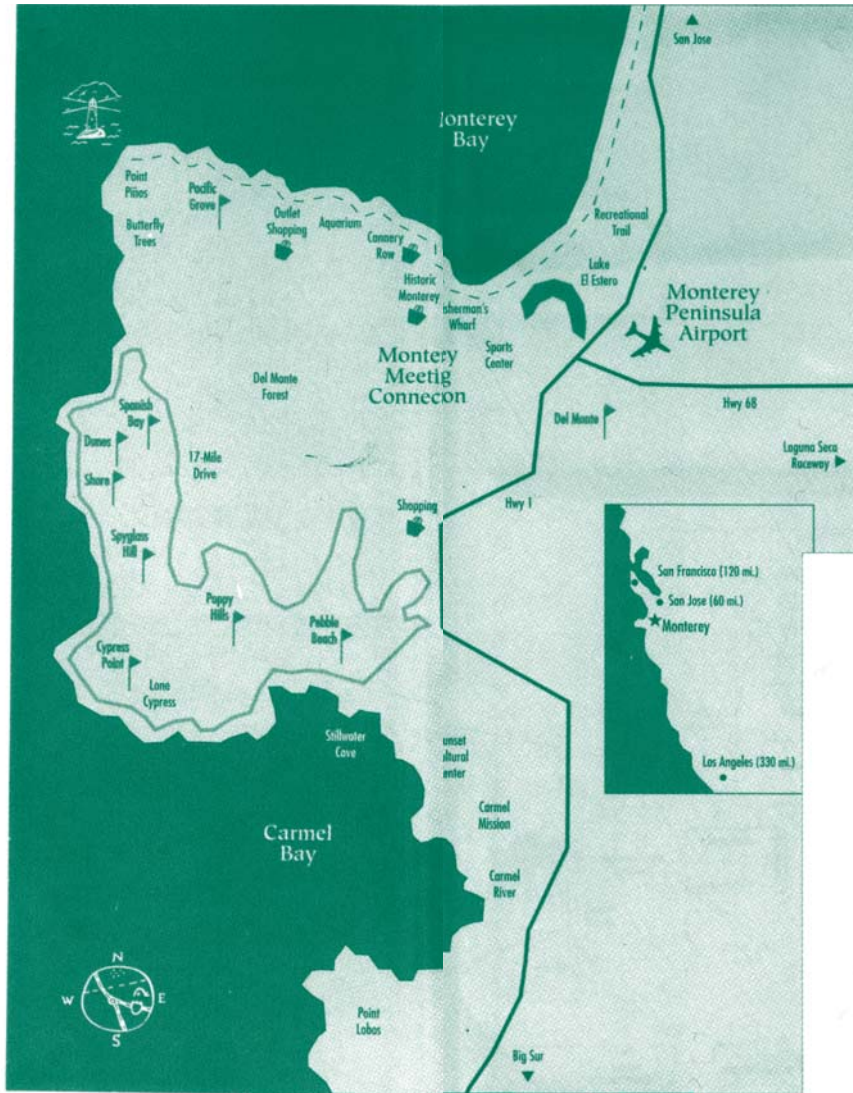
CONFERENCE CENTER

## LEVEL THREE



# Monterey Peninsula Map

# Monterey Peninsula Map



\*WAVE - (Waterfront Area Visitors Express) Shuttle service runs seasonally and stops at most major points of interest.

**Ninth IEEE International Vacuum Electronics Conference, Portola Plaza Hotel, Monterey, CA, April 22-24, 2008**  
**Program at a Glance**

	Tuesday, April 22			Wednesday, April 23			Thursday, April 24		
	Convention Center, Steinbeck Forum			De Anza I	De Anza II	De Anza III	De Anza I	De Anza II	De Anza III
<b>8:30-10:10</b>	PLENARY SESSION 8:15 AM Start			Session 7 TWTs I	Session 8 Gyro-Devices III	Poster 1	Session 15 TWT Modeling	Session 16 Devices & Technology	Poster 3
<b>Break</b>									
<b>10:30-12:10</b>	PLENARY SESSION			Session 9 Space TWTs	Session 10 Sheet Beams		Session 17 THz BWOs	Session 18 Electron Guns & Collectors	
<b>Lunch</b>	<b>De Anza I</b>	<b>De Anza II</b>	<b>De Anza III</b>	<b>De Anza I</b>	<b>De Anza II</b>	<b>De Anza III</b>	<b>De Anza I</b>	<b>De Anza II</b>	<b>De Anza III</b>
<b>1:30-3:10</b>	Session 1 THz Devices & Microfabrication I	Session 2 Gyro-Devices I	Session 3 Thermionic Cathodes	Session 11 MM-Wave TWTs	Session 12 Klystrons	Poster 2	Session 19 TWTs II	Session 20 MBKs	
<b>Break</b>									
<b>3:30-5:10</b>	Session 4 THz Devices & Microfabrication II	Session 5 Gyro-Devices II	Session 6 Scandate Cathodes	Session 13 Code Development-Circuits & Interaction	Session 14 Device Technology & Processing		Session 21 Cold Cathodes	Session 22 Magnetrons & IOTs	Session 23 Code Development-Guns & Collectors
<b>7:00-9:00</b>				Wednesday Evening Dinner & Entertainment					

Ninth IEEE International Vacuum Electronics Conference  
c/o Palisades Convention Management  
411 Lafayette Street, Suite 201  
New York, NY 10003

*ADVANCE PROGRAM*



**IVEC 2008**